



# INFUSION PROCESS SIMULATION FOR LARGE AND/OR COMPLEX COMPONENTS WITH PAM-RTM

## HOW TO EFFICIENTLY EVALUATE MANUFACTURING STRATEGIES AND OPTIMIZE PROCESS PARAMETERS

### KEY BENEFITS

- Cut tooling and process cost
- Speed up mold design and injection system definition
- Optimize injection/curing cycle time
- Reduce porosity
- Minimize resin waste
- Decrease mold weight

### TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- **ENERGY:** wind blades
- **AERONAUTICS:** spars, wingbox, self-stiffened panels, PAX/cargo doors, windows frames, HTP, VTP
- **MARINE:** hulls, decks, innerliner, military panels
- **AUTOMOTIVE:** floorpan, pillars, hoods, back-lid, bumpers
- **CIVIL ENGINEERING:** bridges, tanks

Infusion is a process widely used to manufacture large components such as wind blades. However, when the required design reaches dozens of meters with different composites materials and inserts, infusion can be very challenging. It is often after multiple expensive trials (cost of fibers and resins, cleaning of the mold, labor time...), that a working manufacturing process is found.

Any small improvement in the design or modification in the material lay-up, sequence or type might compromise the “working process” to manufacture the component and consequently multiply development costs.

### PAM-RTM: The industrial simulation solution

PAM-RTM simulation software covers a wide range of manufacturing processes based on liquid composite molding. This includes Resin Transfer Molding (RTM), Vacuum Assisted RTM (VARTM), and Vacuum Assisted Resin Infusion (VARI).

PAM-RTM accelerates time to market by providing users with a rapid decision-making solution for preliminary design, for process and mold optimization as well as final design verification.

PAM-RTM helps engineers minimize the risk of producing defective parts by mastering all parameters of the manufacturing process. Resorting to simulation, engineers leverage the benefits of producing high performance composite parts.

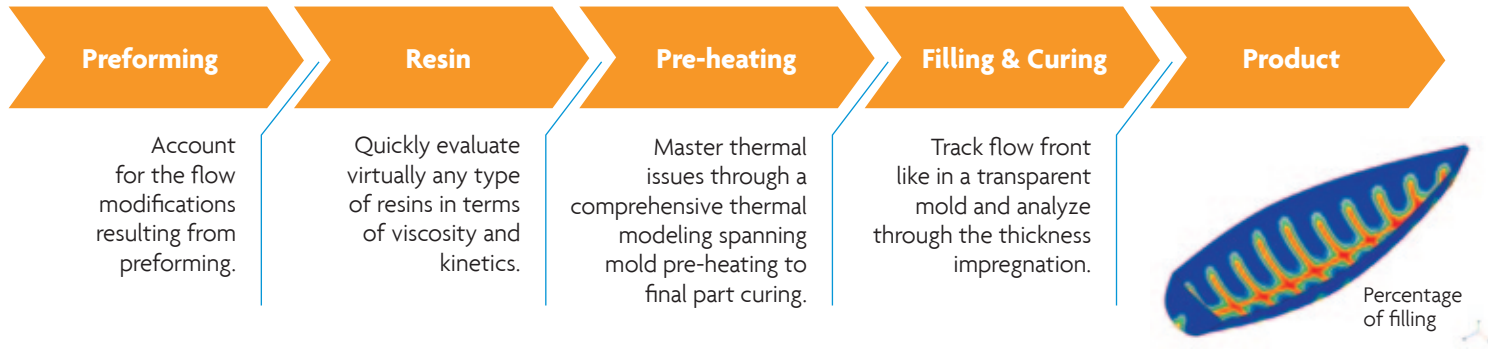


### Including for very large components...



Regardless of model size, within industrial computation times, PAM-RTM takes into account potential 3D aspects of the manufacturing process, such as the influence of the flow media and the flow around the inserts.

PAM-RTM covers a wide range of validated processes, allowing to determine the best combination of resins and fibers

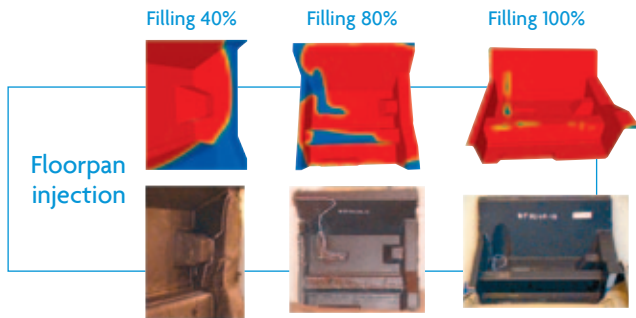


## PAM-RTM helps define and optimize:

- Injection strategy
- Injection pressure or flow rate
- Molding temperature
- Location of injection gates, vents and vacuum ports
- Flow media

## And includes numerous capabilities:

- High performance solver for the detailed simulation of very large structures within industrial computation time
- One shot simulation for quick estimation of last points to fill and filling time
- Automatic estimate of injection point location
- Conditional opening and closing of gates
- Draping for realistic fiber orientation



PAM-RTM is part of ESI's Composites Simulation Suite encompassing dedicated industrial software to simulate the design, performance and manufacturing of composite parts.

### SELECTED REFERENCES

Airbus, Azimut Yacht, BIAM, Boeing Research & Technology Australia (BR&TA), CCAT, Chengdu Aircraft Corp., CRC-ACS, Dassault Aviation, EADS/IV, Eurocopter, GE, Hexcel, ONERA, PPE, Tensyl, Teijin.

## ABOUT ESI GROUP

ESI is a world-leading supplier and pioneer of digital simulation software for prototyping and manufacturing processes that take into account the physics of materials. ESI has developed an extensive suite of coherent, industry-oriented applications to realistically simulate a product's behavior during testing, to fine-tune manufacturing processes in accordance with desired product performance, and to evaluate the environment's impact on product performance. ESI's products represent a unique collaborative and open environment for Simulation-Based Design, enabling virtual prototypes to be improved in a continuous and collaborative manner while eliminating the need for physical prototypes during product development. The company employs over 750 high-level specialists worldwide covering more than 30 countries. ESI Group is listed in compartment C of NYSE Euronext Paris. For further information, visit [www.esi-group.com](http://www.esi-group.com).



### EUROPE

#### BENELUX & SCANDINAVIA

**ESI Group Netherlands**  
Radex Innovation Centre  
room 4.57  
Rotterdamseweg 183 C  
2629 HD Delft  
The Netherlands  
T. +31 (0)15 268 2501  
F. +31 (0)15 268 2514

#### CZECH REPUBLIC & EASTERN EUROPE

**MECAS ESI**  
Brojova 2113/16  
326 00 Pilsen  
Czech Republic  
T. +420 377 432 931  
F. +420 377 432 930

#### FRANCE

**ESI France**  
Parc d'Affaires Silic  
99, rue des Solets - BP  
8012  
94513 Rungis cedex  
France  
T. +33 (0)1 49 78 28 00  
F. +33 (0)1 46 87 72 02

#### GERMANY

**ESI GmbH**  
Mergenthalerallee 15-21  
D-65760 Eschborn  
Germany  
T. +49 (0)6196 9583 0  
F. +49 (0)6196 9583 111

#### ITALY

**ESI Italia**  
Via San Donato 191  
40127 Bologna  
Italy  
T. +39 0516335577  
T. +39 0516335578  
F. +39 0516335601

#### SPAIN

**ESI Group Hispania**  
Parque Empresarial Arroyo de la Vega  
de la Vega  
C/ Francisca Delgado,  
11 - planta 2ª  
28108 Alcobendas (Madrid)  
Spain  
T. +34 91 484 02 56  
F. +34 91 484 02 55

#### SWITZERLAND

**Calcom ESI**  
Parc Scientifique  
EPFL / PSE-A  
1015 Lausanne-EPFL  
Switzerland  
T. +41 21 693 2918  
F. +41 21 693 4740

#### UNITED KINGDOM

**ESI UK**  
1 Robert Robinson Av.  
The Magdalen Centre  
Oxford Science Park  
Oxford OX 4 4GA  
United Kingdom  
T. +44 (0) 1865 784 830  
F. +44 (0) 1865 784 826

### AMERICAS

#### USA

**ESI North America**  
32605 W 12 Mile Road  
Suite 350  
Farmington Hills, MI  
48334-3379  
USA  
T. +1 (248) 381-8040  
F. +1 (248) 381-8998

#### USA

**ESI North America**  
6767 Old Madison Pike  
Suite 600  
Huntsville, AL 35806  
USA  
T. +1 (256) 713-4700  
F. +1 (256) 713-4799

#### SOUTH AMERICA

**ESI South America**  
Av. Pedroso de Morais,  
1619 cj.312  
São Paulo  
SP CEP 05419-001  
Brazil  
T./F. +55 (011) 3031-6221

### ASIA

#### CHINA

**ESI China**  
Room 16A,  
Base F Fu Hua Mansion  
No. 8 Chaoyangmen  
North Avenue  
Beijing 100027  
China  
T. +86 (10) 6554 4907  
F. +86 (10) 6554 4911

#### INDIA

**ESI India**  
Indrakrupa #17, 100 feet  
ring road  
3rd phase, 6th block,  
Banashankari 3rd stage  
Bangalore 560 085  
India  
T. +91 98809 26926  
F. +91 80401 74705

#### JAPAN

**ESI Japan**  
5F and 16F Shinjuku Green  
Tower Bldg. 6-14-1,  
Nishi-Shinjuku  
Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 160-0023  
Japan  
T. +81 3 6381 8490 / 8494  
F. +81 3 6381 8488 / 8489

#### KOREA

**Hankook ESI**  
157-033, 5F MISUNG  
bldg. 660-6,  
Deungchon-3Dong,  
Gangseo-ku,  
Seoul  
South Korea  
T. +82 2 3660 4500  
F. +82 2 3662 0084

#### SOUTH-EAST ASIA

**ESI Group South-East Asia**  
12, Jalan Dato Haji Harun,  
Taman Taynton, Cheras  
56000 Kuala Lumpur  
Malaysia  
T. +60 (12) 6181014